# ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL MANAGEMENT PLAN ASEP - RURAL NETWORK SOLAR (RNS) BENGUET ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC. (BENECO)

### I. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Benguet Electric Cooperative, Inc. (BENECO) was selected by the Department of Energy as one of the seven (7) electric cooperative (EC) recipients for the 1 MW solar project under the European Union – Access to Sustainability Energy Programme (EU-ASEP) for Rural Network Solar (RNS).

The European Union (EU) and the Global Partnership on Output-Based Aid (GPOBA), through the Access to Sustainable Energy Project (ASEP) which is World Bank-assisted Project, provided financial grant to the Philippines to increase access to electricity by putting up renewable energy project. The counterparts of the recipient EC are the lot and the interconnection facilities. The EC shall likewise provide the fence and do the clearing activities at the proposed location of the plant.

The proposed 1MW Tabaan Sur Solar Power Plant will be located at Sitio Bato, Tabaan Sur, Tuba, Benguet as shown in Figure 1 below. The plant will be connected to the 20MVA Transformer at Lamut Substation at La Trinidad, Benguet through Feeder 13 with 23KV line to line, 13.2kV line to ground voltage. The distance from the substation to the Power Plant is approximately 35 km.



Figure 1: Map Overview



Figure 2: Site Development Plan

The solar power plant will be composed of inverters, solar modules, mounting structures, lightning protection, substation, power transformer and the control room. The solar modules will be installed in the proposed area as shown in Figure 2 above.

A total area of about 1.5 hectares is needed to accommodate all the structures to be constructed or installed to build the solar plant. The 1MW Tabaan Sur Solar Power Plant will be constructed within the 7.45 hectares property of BENECO that was acquired solely for solar projects.

During rainy season, BENECO will harvest rain water to be used to clean the solar modules during the dry season. In addition, there is an available water source used by the community for their farming needs. There is also a creek that is about 200 meters away from the proposed plant location. BENECO will store water during rainy season that there is overflowing supply of water so as not to compete with the community on water supply.

The solar plant will be beneficial to the various stakeholders in terms of the following:

a. All BENECO Consumers

The actual generation cost, net of all expenses incurred, will be applied to all member-consumer-owners of BENECO.

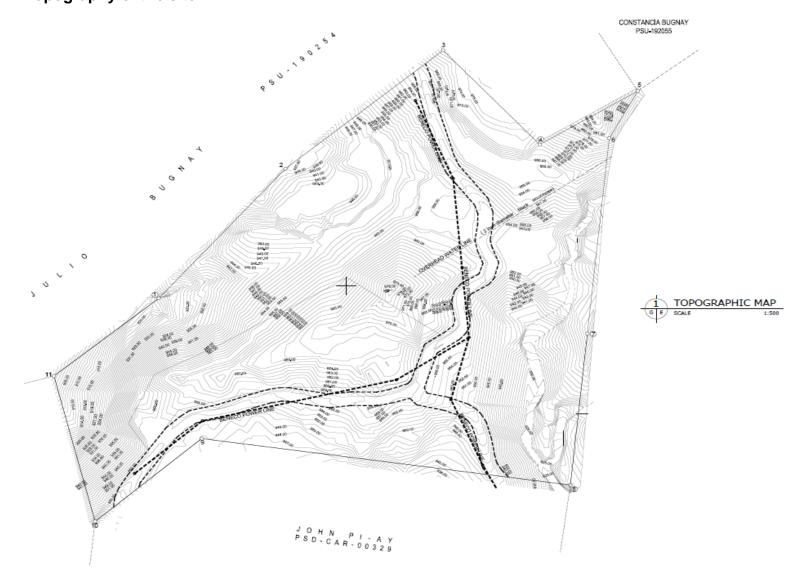
Since the solar plant is a grant, the effect would definitely be advantageous by lowering the blended generation cost of BENECO.

### b. LGU/Barangay/Community

BENECO pay the applicable Real Property Taxes, business tax, franchise tax and ER 1-94 share. BENECO may also extend Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) projects to the community/barangay/LGU.

Since the plant is embedded at the farthest end of the existing distribution line, the system loss will likewise be reduced. In the same manner, the quality of power in the surrounding areas will be improved, which will definitely impact on the indigenous people residing in the area.

## II. BASELINE CONDITIONS A. Topography of the site



### B. Nearest body of water

There is a creek that is about 200 meters away from the proposed location of the solar plant.

### C. Vegetation type at the site

The plants in the area include trees and shrubs.

# D. Land use the site and surrounding areas (please mention existence of barangay roads, public water supply system, other structures inside the property)

The site is classified as an agricultural land. Portion of the property bought was cultivated in the previous years prior to its sale to BENECO. The BENECO property is traversed by a barangay road that is about 600 meters in length.

Within the BENECO property is a water tank owned by the National Irrigation Administration. The water supply from this facility is distributed among the farmers to be used in watering their plants.

### E. IP groups present in the community

The Indigenous People residing at Taba-an Sur, Tuba are Ibaloi, Kankanaey and Ilokano. The project site, Sitio Bato, Taba-an Sur, are comprised of 13 households.

Number of Households: 332 Number of Population: 1,462 Male: 687 Female: 775

As of January 2020

	ETHNICITY
Ibaloy	260
Kankanaey	24
Ilocano	34
Pangasinan	8
Kalanguya	2
Ifugao	3
Tagalog	1
	332

Tribes: Ibaloi, Ilocano, Kankanaey

### Sources of Livelihood:

The main source of livelihood for the residents at Tabaan Sur is farming. At present, citrus limon (lemon) is the number one crop, second only to rice, and other cash crops. Hog raising is common too as their source of livelihood.

Other sources of livelihood from the community but in a minimal scale is office / government employee, overseas Filipino Worker and small business enterprise.

### **Project Site**







The aerial shot shows the RNS project site. It is about 500 meters from a residential area and is traversed by the barangay road. BENECO's property is classified as an agricultural land. Land use conversion of the 1.5-hectare area to be occupied by the solar power plant is being coordinated with DAR by BENECO.

### ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

### ASEP-RURAL NETWORK SOLAR BENGUET ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.

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Project Phase	Activity	Issues/Potential Impacts	Mitigation Measures	Implementation	Supervision	Specific Measures Implemented	Date/Period Implemented	Proof of Compliance/ Implementation
PRE- CONSTRUCTION	<ul> <li>Stakeholder engagement</li> <li>Coordination with regulatory and other government agencies</li> <li>Coordination between EC and Contractor</li> <li>Training/ orientation of Workers by Contractor</li> </ul>	Exposure of proponent's personnel and the community to health risks due to Covid19 virus	<ul> <li>Minimize face to face interaction. DOH/LGU health protocols must be followed when face to face interaction is inevitable.</li> </ul>	BENECO, Contractor, LGU, government agencies concerned, workers	NPC-PMO			
CONSTRUCTION	<ul> <li>Land Clearing</li> <li>Perimeter Fencing</li> </ul>	Loss of vegetation due to land clearing and cutting of trees	<ul> <li>Minimize tree cutting/ removal of vegetation</li> <li>Conduct inventory of trees that need to be cut.</li> <li>Secure tree cutting permit from the DENR/Philippine         Coconut Authority, as may be required and ensure compliance with permit conditions.     </li> <li>Coordinate with the DENR and IP community leaders/elders on the planting of replacement trees. (such as lemon trees) and donation of felled trees, if any, to the IPs</li> <li>Comply with Tree Cutting Permit conditions</li> </ul>	BENECO	NPC-PMO			

<u> </u>						
	Soil Erosion	<ul> <li>To avoid leaving the soil open for a long time, coordinate with the EPC on the implementation schedule/timing of clearing activities.</li> <li>Manage and dispose excess soil materials properly.</li> <li>Proper landscaping to protect natural soil and slope for wind, water ponding and soil erosion.</li> </ul>	Contractor and BENECO  BENECO	BENECO and NPC-PMO		
	Increase in airborne dust	Spray water or use other dust suppression techniques	Contractor	BENECO		
	Exposure of workers to occupational health and safety hazards	<ul> <li>Strict supervision and implementation of safety measures.</li> <li>Compliance with DOH Health Protocols on Covid-19</li> </ul>	BENECO and Contractor Workers	BENECO Safety Officer and NPC-PMO		
	Generation of various types of waste (during site clearing, fencing, site development)	Disposal of trash in accordance with local ordinances. Used PPEs (face masks, etc.) and other hazardous wastes to be segregated and disposed of in accordance with regulations	Contractor and BENECO	BENECO's PCO		
	Impact on properties, and cultural and economic activities of neighboring ethnic community (during site clearing, fencing)	Coordinate with IP leaders prior to conduct of activities at the site Implement the IP Plan and comply with the IPRA Law	Contractor and BENECO	BENECO and NPC-PMO		

		Disturbance to dwellers in adjacent areas due to noise (during site clearing, fencing)	If possible, implement noisy activities at times when these will cause least disturbance. Inform community about possible increase in noise	Contractor and BENECO	BENECO		
		Impact of construction activities (site clearing, fencing) to adjacent lots and use of barangay road by the community		BENECO and Contractor	BENECO and NPC-PMO		
			<ul> <li>BENECO will not close the barangay road within its property and will coordinate with the barangay on BENECO's provision of continued access of the community to the said roads.</li> <li>Implement an effective Grievance Redress Mechanism to resolve project-related complaints, issues, grievance of community and other stakeholders.</li> </ul>	BENECO	NPC-PMO and LGU		
OPERATION	<ul> <li>Operation and Maintenance Activities of Solar Power Plant</li> </ul>	Competition with community on water supply	<ul> <li>Use of rainwater harvesting to provide alternate water source for solar panel cleaning</li> </ul>	BENECO Solar Power Plant Personnel	BENECO Solar Power Plant Head		
		Exposure of solar plant personnel to health and safety hazards	<ul> <li>Use of proper PPEs, safety and health training of workers</li> <li>Compliance with DOLE OSH standards/regulations and DOE's RESHERR</li> <li>Compliance with DOH health protocols on Covid-19</li> </ul>	BENECO Solar Power Plant Personnel	BENECO Safety Officer		

	Water and Soil Contamination	<ul> <li>Coordinate with the LGU for the proper waste collection and disposal</li> <li>Segregate, store and dispose of hazardous wastes according to DENR regulations</li> <li>Comply with DOH/DENR standards/regulations on septic tank, wastewater treatment and sludge disposal</li> <li>Secure Wastewater Discharge Permit from DENR</li> </ul>	BENECO Solar Power Plant PCO			
ABANDONMENT	 Occupational health and safety risks	Oversee the project implementation to ensure safety of workers	BENECO Safety Officer and Contractor	BENECO Solar Power Plant Head		
	Soil Contamination	Proper disposal of dismantled solar panels / materials / equipment / structures	BENECO PCO and Contractor	BENECO Solar Power Plant Head	-	

Note: Mr. Jason Wayet, the Safety Officer of BENECO shall be responsible in the implementation, monitoring and reporting of the ESMP.

Prepared by:

Approved by:

DLIVE OBETE

GENERAL MANAGER

### MONITORING PLAN

## ASEP-RURAL NETWORK SOLAR BENGUET ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.

Project Phase	Parameter	Standards	Monitoring Frequency	Location	In-charge of Monitoring
PRE-CONSTRUCTION TO OPERATION	Stakeholders engagement	Engagement with all stakeholders including IPs is conducted by BENECO to ensure proper information dissemination	All throughout the period of engagement with the stakeholders and during coordination with LGUs/government agencies/supplier	LGU/government offices, barangay hall, project site, training venues	PMO
			For the IPs, monthly meeting with IP leaders		
SITE CLEARING, FENCING, UPGRADING OF POWER LINE BY BENECO	Cutting of trees	Inventory of trees to be cut (if any) conducted  Tree cutting coordinated with DENR/PCA and permit secured, as may be required	Once during the implementation of the pre-development activities	Project Site	РМО
		Replacement trees provided/ planted as agreed with the IP Community  Tree Cutting Permit conditions	Prior to operation	BENECO property, vicinity or site agreed upon with community/DENR	
		complied	Before and after (as applicable) tree cutting		
	Soil Erosion Control	Landscaping undertaken where needed/appropriate	Prior to completion of construction or as soon as practicable	Project Site	РМО
			Whenever excess soil material is generated		PMO, BENECO

	Excess soil materials managed and disposed of properly by BENECO/contractor			
	Sediments/soil from the project site are not washed by rain onto the barangay road and adjacent properties	As necessary during heavy rains		
Dust control	Spraying of water on exposed areas undertaken during dry weather	Daily or as needed	Project Site	PMO
Occupational Health and Safety	PPEs, face masks/shields provided to and used by workers	Daily	Project Sites (including site for line upgrading)	EC
	No transmission of Covid-19 at worksite	Daily		
	No occurrence of job-related accident in the worksite	Daily		
Disposal of waste	Wastes generated at the project site including used face masks/shields are properly collected and disposed according to regulations.	Weekly or as needed depending on the schedule of activities	Project Sites (including site for line upgrading)	EC
Complaints / Issues / Grievances	Complaints, issues or grievances are settled within fifteen (15) days  There is no project-related complaint or complaints are few and minor	Weekly	LGU/government offices, barangay hall, project site, community	EC
Noise	If possible, implement noisy activities at times when these will cause least disturbance. Inform community about possible increase in noise	as needed	Project Sites (including site for line upgrading)	EC

CONSTRUCTION	Submission of required reports by Contractor	Reports on compliance with CESMP, ECoP, Health & Safety Manual, COHSP are submitted by EPC Contractor	Quarterly	Project Site	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person, PMO
	Disposal of sludge & wastewater from portable toilets	EPC Contractor has a signed contract with DENR/DOH accredited sludge transport and treatment firm for the duration of solar power plant construction	Once, prior to construction	N/A	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person, PMO
		Sludge transport and treatment Facility has a valid Environmental Sanitation Clearance from DOH and ECC from the DENR	Once, prior to construction	N/A	
		Sludge transporter firm ensures that the collection/hauling of sludge from the site to the treatment facility is covered by a Manifest	Prior to every desludging activity	N/A	
	Management of hazardous/infectious wastes	Contractor collects, stores and disposes of used masks/shields according to DENR regulations	Daily	Project Site	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person and Safety Officer
	Permits for quarry sites	Contractor secures copy of valid Quarry Permit (issued by the LGU) from the supplier of sand/gravel	Prior to procurement of materials	N/A	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person, PMO
	PPEs	Site workers wear appropriate PPEs	Random inspection	Project Site	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person and Safety Officer
	Safety signages	Signages are placed in appropriate places	Random inspection	Project Site and surrounding area	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person and Safety Officer
	Covid 19 cases	No transmission of Covid 19 at the worksite	Daily	Project Site	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person and Safety Officer

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	Training/orientation of personnel	Contractor conducts orientation/training on environmental, health and safety for site workers	Prior to deployment of workers, and as needed during construction phase	Project Site	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person
	Proper housekeeping	Project and accommodation areas are clean and orderly	Random inspection	Work and accommodation areas	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person
	Grievance Management	Copies of records of complaints/grievances received by Contractor are provided to EC/PMO	Quarterly	N/A	BENECO's ESMP Focal Person
OPERATION	Complaints / Issues / Grievances	Complaints, issues or grievances are settled within fifteen (15) days  There is no project-related complaint or complaints are few and minor	Weekly	LGU/government offices, barangay hall, project site, community	EC
	Occupational and Community Health and Safety	PPEs, face masks/shields provided to and used by workers  No transmission of Covid-19 at the worksite  No plant-related accidents involving the workers and the public	Daily Daily Daily	Project Sites	EC
ABANDONMENT	Occupational Health and Safety Risks	Strict supervision and implementation of health and safety measures  Compliance with DOH/LGU health protocols for Covid 19	Weekly  Continuous during Covid 19 pandemic	Project Site	EC
	Soil Contamination	Proper disposal of dismantled solar panels / materials / equipment / structures	Weekly	Project Site	EC

Note: The Safety Officer of BENECO shall be responsible in the implementation, monitoring and reporting of the ESMP.

Prepared by:

OLIVE O'BETE

Approved by:

MELCHOR S. LICOBEN BENERAL MANAGER

### BENGUET ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC. 04 South Drive, Baguio City

### **COST ESTIMATES**

### 1 MW TABAAN SUR SOLAR PLANT

	Activity	Intervention Plan	Cost (Php)/year
1	Cutting of trees	Tree Planting	P100,000.00
	Vegetation removal	Landscaping	P200,000.00
	Use of groundwater	Rainwater harvester	P100,000.00
		Stakeholder Engagement	P100,000.00
Ž	Capacity Building	<ul> <li>On the Job training for the plant Health, Safety &amp; Environment (HSE) Officer</li> </ul>	P75,000.00
		On the Job training for the plant Pollution Control Officer (PCO)	P50,000.00
		<ul><li>PCO Accreditation Fees</li><li>BOSH trainings</li></ul>	P15,000.00 P15,000.00
3	Occupational Safety (5 personnel)	<ul> <li>Provision of personal protective equipment (such as safety shoes, hard hats, safety gloves, Ear Muffs, Nose muffs)</li> </ul>	P100,000.00
	Total		P755,000.00

Note: Cost of mitigation measures for the impact of solar power plant construction shall be the responsibility of the EPC contractor.

Prepared by:

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MELCHOR S. LICOBEN

General Manager

# ACCESS TO SUSTAINABLE ENERGY PROJECT Rural Network Solar (RNS) BENGUET ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE (BENECO)

### Scope of Grievance Redress Mechanism

This GRM outlines the process for resolving grievance/problems pertaining to the BENECO's Rural Network Solar Project in a peaceful and timely manner. It covers issues/complaints that may be raised by affected persons, community members and other stakeholders regarding specific project activities, environmental and social performance, unanticipated social impacts resulting from the project activities, and other project related concerns. The GRM flow chart is shown below.

Persons who cannot represent themselves (for example, PWDs) may raise their issues/concerns through their chosen representative. Members of Indigenous Peoples group may seek the assistance of the barangay and/or municipal IP representatives or leaders in the filing of complaints and bringing their concerns to the attention of BENECO. Grievances of IPs shall be resolved in coordination with the IP leaders and in accordance with the IP group's process. Grievances shall be resolved within 15 days. Grievances that cannot be solved within BENECO's level will be elevated to the NPC Project Management Office. The complainant shall be notified about this action.

### Channels for Raising Complaints/Concerns

Affected individuals and community members may raise their concerns through the following:

Telephone No : (074)637-4400 / 09088657202

Email address : info@beneco.com.ph / ogm@beneco.com.ph

FB messenger : <u>Beneco – Benguet Electric Cooperative</u>

File at BENECO Office : 04 South Drive, Baguio City

#### Composition of the Grievance Committee

Melchor S. Licoben Olive O. Bete Delmar O. Carino Edison P. De Guzman

Name and Designation of Focal Person for the Grievance Redress Mechanism

OLIVE O. BETE

ESRCO

